

# Ansible (really) loves PostgreSQL

## PGConf.EU 2019

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# 2ndQuadrant<sup>®</sup>

## PostgreSQL

**PostgreSQL Development & Expertise  
Training  
24x7 Support & Remote DBA**

## Major Sponsor

- **9.2** Refactoring checkpoint & group commit
- **9.3** Event Triggers
- **9.4** Replication Slot
- **9.5** Block Range INdex
- **9.6** Datawarehouse performance improvements
- **10** CREATE STATISTICS, Logical replication
- **11** Procedures, Partitioning
- **12** Generated Columns



# Agenda

More than once

Introduction to Ansible

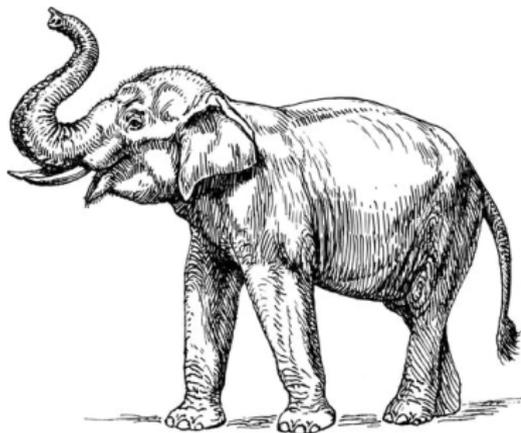
Writing a Playbook

Writing a Role

More Examples

Contributing to Ansible

# PostgreSQL

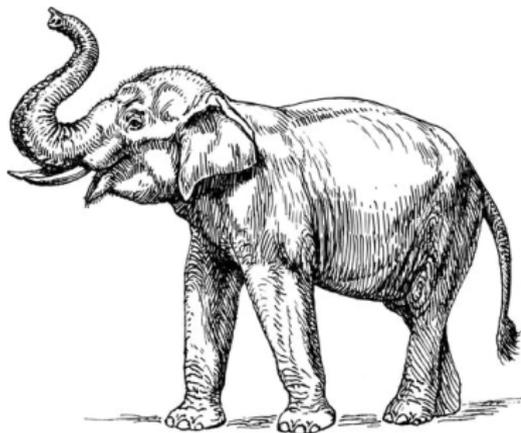


- deploy
- configure
- reconfigure
- update
- upgrade

- backup
- restore
- replicate
- monitor
- test



# PostgreSQL

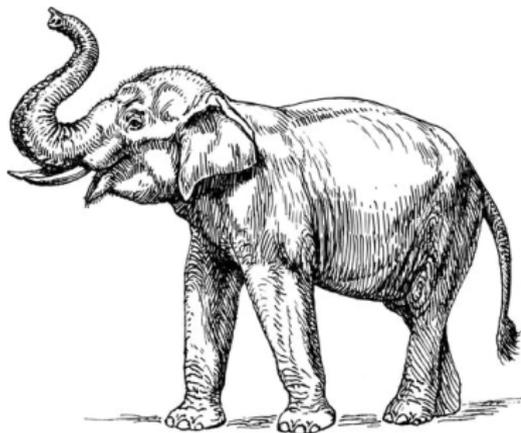


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# PostgreSQL



- deploy
- configure
- reconfigure
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- restore
- replicate
- monitor
- test

# Problem ?



- handmade scripts
- packages
- deployment tools

# Problem ?



- handmade scripts
- packages
- deployment tools



# A Solution



## Managing PostgreSQL with Ansible

Gülçin Yıldırım

PGConf EU, 2015, Vienna



[https://slideshare.net/GulcinYildirim/  
managing-postgres-with-ansible](https://slideshare.net/GulcinYildirim/managing-postgres-with-ansible)

# Automate



More than once

Introduction to Ansible

Writing a Playbook

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# Demo: get pg version

## Inventory

```
$ echo localhost > /etc/ansible/hosts
```

## Command line

```
$ ansible all --module-name postgresql_info \  
--args 'login_user=cedric \  
filter=version'
```

## Output

```
localhost | SUCCESS => {  
  [...]  
  "version": {  
    "major": 12,  
    "minor": 0  
  }  
}
```

# Demo: get pg version

## Inventory

```
$ echo localhost > /etc/ansible/hosts
```

## Command line

```
$ ansible all --module-name postgresql_info \  
--args 'login_user=cedric \  
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```

## Output

```
localhost | SUCCESS => {  
  [...]  
  "version": {  
    "major": 12,  
    "minor": 0  
  }  
}
```

# Demo: get pg version

## Inventory

```
$ echo localhost > /etc/ansible/hosts
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## Command line

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## Output

```
localhost | SUCCESS => {  
  [...]  
  "version": {  
    "major": 12,  
    "minor": 0  
  }  
}
```

## Demo: get pg version

### Inventory

```
$ echo localhost > /etc/ansible/hosts
```

### Command line

```
$ ansible all --module-name postgresql_info \  
    --args 'login_user=cedric \  
           filter=version'
```

### Output

```
localhost | SUCCESS => {  
  [...]  
  "version": {  
    "major": 12,  
    "minor": 0  
  }  
}
```

## Demo: get pg version

### Inventory

```
$ echo localhost > /etc/ansible/hosts
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### Command line

```
$ ansible all --module-name postgresql_info \  
    --args 'login_user=cedric \  
    filter=version'
```

### Output

```
localhost | SUCCESS => {  
  [...]  
  "version": {  
    "major": 12,  
    "minor": 0  
  }  
}
```

# Wait!

## What about «Playbooks» ?

### Command line

```
$ ansible-playbook my_playbook.yml
```

### Better than

```
#!/bin/bash
# get info about PostgreSQL
ansible all  ---module-name postgresql_info \\  
              ---args 'login_user=cedric \\  
                       filter=version'

# do something else
ansible all  ---module-name .....
```

# Wait!

What about «Playbooks» ?

## Command line

```
$ ansible-playbook my_playbook.yml
```

## Better than

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#!/bin/bash
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              ---args 'login_user=cedric \\  
                      filter=version'

# do something else
ansible all  ---module-name .....
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# Wait!

What about «Playbooks» ?

## Command line

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$ ansible-playbook my_playbook.yml
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             ---args 'login_user=cedric \\  
                    filter=version'

# do something else
ansible all  ---module-name .....
```



More than once

Introduction to Ansible

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# Demo: get pg version

## The Playbook: pg\_version.yml

```
---  
- hosts: all  
  tasks:  
    - postgresql_info:  
      login_user: cedric  
      filter: version
```



# Demo: get pg version

## The Playbook: pg\_version.yml

```
---  
- hosts: all  
  tasks:  
    - postgresql_info:  
      login_user: cedric  
      filter: version
```

## Demo: get pg version

### The Playbook: pg\_version.yml

```
---  
- hosts: all  
  tasks:  
    - postgresql_info:  
      login_user: cedric  
      filter: version
```



# Demo: get pg version

## Command line

```
$ ansible-playbook pg_version.yml
```

## Output

```
PLAY [all] *****

TASK [Gathering Facts] *****
ok: [localhost]

TASK [postgresql_info] *****
ok: [localhost]

PLAY RECAP *****
localhost : ok=2 changed=0 unreachable=0 failed=0 [...]
```

# Demo: get pg version

## Command line

```
$ ansible-playbook pg_version.yml
```

## Output

```
PLAY [all] *****

TASK [Gathering Facts] *****
ok: [localhost]

TASK [postgresql_info] *****
ok: [localhost]

PLAY RECAP *****
localhost : ok=2 changed=0 unreachable=0 failed=0 [...]
```

# Serialized tasks execution

- wait for task completion for each host
- execute tasks on all hosts, in parallel

# Demo: really get pg version !

## The Playbook: pg\_version.yml

```
---  
- hosts: all  
  tasks:  
    - postgresql_info:  
      login_user: cedric  
      filter: version  
      register: pg_version  
    - debug: var=pg_version.version.major
```



# Demo: really get pg version !

## Output

```
PLAY [all] *****

TASK [Gathering Facts] *****
ok: [localhost]

TASK [postgresql_info] *****
ok: [localhost]

TASK [debug] *****
ok: [localhost] => {
  "pg_version.version.major": "12"
}

PLAY RECAP *****
localhost : ok=3  changed=0  unreachable=0  failed=0  [...]
```

## Demo: Define fact

### The Playbook: pg\_version.yml

```
---  
- hosts: all  
  tasks:  
    - postgresql_info:  
      login_user: cedric  
      filter: version  
      register: pg_version  
    - set_fact:  
      pg_major: "{{pg_version.version.major}}"  
    - debug: var=pg_major
```



## Demo: Define fact

### The Playbook: pg\_version.yml

```
---
- hosts: all
  tasks:
    - postgresql_info:
        login_user: cedric
        filter: version
        register: pg_version
    - set_fact:
        pg_major: "{{pg_version.version.major}}"
    - debug: var=pg_major
```



## Demo: Define fact

### Output

```
PLAY [all] *****
```

```
[...]
```

```
TASK [set_fact] *****  
ok: [localhost]
```

```
TASK [debug] *****  
ok: [localhost] => {  
  "pg_major": "12"  
}
```

```
PLAY RECAP *****  
localhost : ok=4  changed=0  unreachable=0  failed=0  [...]
```

## Demo: Use fact

### The Playbook: pg\_version.yml

[...]

```
- name: Ensure we do not recycle WAL file (COW FS)
  postgresql_set:
    login_user: cedric
    name: wal_recycle
    value: False|string
  when:
    pg_major|int > 11
```



## Demo: Use fact

### The Playbook: pg\_version.yml

```
- name: Reload PostgreSQL if 12+
  postgresql_query:
    login_user: cedric
    db: postgres
    query: SELECT pg_reload_conf()
  when:
    pg_major|int > 11
```



# Demo: Use fact

## Output

```
PLAY [all] *****
```

```
[...]
```

```
TASK [Ensure we do not recycle WAL file (COW FS)] **
```

```
changed: [localhost]
```

```
TASK [Reload PostgreSQL if 12+] *****
```

```
ok: [localhost]
```

```
PLAY RECAP *****
```

```
localhost : ok=5 changed=1 unreachable=0 failed=0 [...]
```

## Wonderful...



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- If not in a CoW FS, we don't want to apply
- If parameter has not changed, we don't want to reload

# Wonderful...



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- If not in a CoW FS, we don't want to apply
- If parameter has not changed, we don't want to reload

# Variables

## Define Variable

```
- hosts: all
  vars:
    wal_recycle: True
```

# Handler & Notify

## Define Handler & Call Notify

handlers:

- name: reload PostgreSQL

postgresql\_query:

login\_user: cedric

db: postgres

query: SELECT pg\_reload\_conf()

tasks:

- name: Ensure we do not recycle WAL file (COW FS)

postgresql\_set:

login\_user: cedric

name: wal\_recycle

value: "{{wal\_recycle|string}}"

when:

pg\_major|int > 11

notify: reload PostgreSQL

# Handler & Notify

## Define Handler & Call Notify

handlers:

- name: **reload PostgreSQL**

postgresql\_query:

login\_user: cedric

db: postgres

query: SELECT pg\_reload\_conf()

tasks:

- name: Ensure we do not recycle WAL file (COW FS)

postgresql\_set:

login\_user: cedric

name: wal\_recycle

value: "{{wal\_recycle|string}}"

when:

pg\_major|int > 11

notify: **reload PostgreSQL**

More than once

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# About Roles

```
1 ---
2 - hosts: all
3   vars:
4     wal_recycle: True
5   handlers:
6     - name: reload PostgreSQL
7       postgresql_query:
8         login_user: cedric
9         db: postgres
10        query: SELECT pg_reload_conf()
11   tasks:
12     - postgresql_info:
13       login_user: cedric
14       filter: version
15       register: pg_version
16     - set_fact:
17       pg_major: "{{pg_version.version.major}}"
18     - name: Ensure we do not recycle WAL file (COW FS)
19       postgresql_set:
20         login_user: cedric
21         name: wal_recycle
22         value: "{{wal_recycle|string}}"
23     when:
24       pg_major|int > 11
25     notify: reload PostgreSQL
26
```

- Variables
- Tasks
- Handlers
- Templates
- ...



# Simpler playbook

```
pg_version.yml
```

```
---  
- hosts: all  
  vars:  
    wal_recycle: False  
  roles:  
    - pg_cow
```



## Role pg\_cow (vars)

```
roles/pg_cow/vars/main.yml
```

```
---
```

```
vars:
```

```
  wal_recycle: True
```



## Role pg\_cow (tasks)

```
roles/pg_cow/tasks/main.yml
```

```
---  
- postgresql_info:  
  login_user: cedric  
  filter: version  
  register: pg_version  
- set_fact:  
  pg_major: "{{pg_version.version.major}}"  
- name: Ensure we do not recycle WAL file (COW FS)  
  postgresql_set:  
    login_user: cedric  
    name: wal_recycle  
    value: "{{wal_recycle|string}}"  
when:  
  pg_major|int > 11  
notify: reload PostgreSQL
```

## Role pg\_cow (one handler)

```
roles/pg_cow/handlers/main.yml
```

```
---  
- name: reload PostgreSQL  
  postgresql_query:  
    login_user: cedric  
    db: postgres  
    query: SELECT pg_reload_conf()
```



## Role pg\_cow (another handler)

```
roles/pg_cow/handlers/main.yml
```

```
---  
- name: reload PostgreSQL  
  service:  
    name: postgresql  
    state: reloaded
```



# Wait !

What is a Module ?

- External Library
- Compliant with Ansible
- Called and configured inside *tasks*.

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**More Examples**

Contributing to Ansible

## Demo: start several PostgreSQL dockers

### The Playbook: pg\_docker.yml

```
---
- hosts: all
  vars:
    n: 6
  tasks:
    - name: Create & Start container on port '943[1-n]'
      docker_container:
        name: "db_test_{{ item|string }}"
        image: "postgres:latest"
        published_ports: "943{{ item|int }}:5432"
        networks:
          - name: bridge
        volumes:
          - /tmp/docker:/tmp/docker
      loop: "{{ range(1, (n|int+1))|list }}"
```

# Demo: start several PostgreSQL docker

## Command Line and Variable

```
ansible-playbook --extra-vars n='2' pg_docker.yml
```

## Demo: «Naive» Rolling Upgrade

### The Playbook: pg\_rolling.yml

```
---
- hosts: all
  serial: 1
  tasks:
    - postgresql_query:
      login_user: cedric
      db: postgres
      query: SELECT pg_is_in_recovery() p(pg_is_in)
      register: x
    - set_fact:
      is_standby: "{{x.query_result[0].pg_is_in|bool}}"
    - package:
      name: postgresql-12
      state: latest
      when: is_standby == true
```

[...]

## Demo: «Naive» Rolling Upgrade

### The Playbook: pg\_rolling.yml

```
[...]
```

```
- hosts: all
```

```
  tasks:
```

```
    - postgresql_query:
```

```
      login_user: cedric
```

```
      db: postgres
```

```
      query: SELECT pg_is_in_recovery() p(pg_is_in)
```

```
      register: x
```

```
    - set_fact:
```

```
      is_standby: "{{x.query_result[0].pg_is_in|bool}}"
```

```
    - package:
```

```
      name: postgresql-12
```

```
      state: latest
```

```
      when: is_standby == false
```

More than once

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# Ansible 2.6 modules

## Cluster

- postgresql\_user
- postgresql\_db

## Database

- postgresql\_lang
- postgresql\_ext
- postgresql\_schema
- postgresql\_privs

[https://docs.ansible.com/ansible/2.6/modules/list\\_of\\_database\\_modules.html?highlight=postgresql](https://docs.ansible.com/ansible/2.6/modules/list_of_database_modules.html?highlight=postgresql)



## Ansible 2.8 modules

### Cluster

- postgresql\_ping
- postgresql\_info
- postgresql\_pg\_hba
- postgresql\_set
- postgresql\_tablespace
- postgresql\_user
- postgresql\_membership
- postgresql\_db
- postgresql\_slot

### Database

- postgresql\_lang
- postgresql\_ext
- postgresql\_schema
- postgresql\_table
- postgresql\_idx
- postgresql\_owner
- postgresql\_privs
- postgresql\_query



`https://docs.ansible.com/ansible/latest/modules/list\_of\_database\_modules.html?highlight=postgresql`

# Ansible model

- Core application
- Modules
- Plugins

# Ansible Galaxy

A place for sharing:

- Modules
- Plugins
- Playbooks
- Roles

# Ansible Galaxy

A place for sharing:

- Modules
- Plugins
- Playbooks
- Roles

# Search in Ansible Galaxy

- PostgreSQL: 1 collection (debops) & 555 roles !
- PostGIS: 21 roles
- Barman: 10 roles
- pgBouncer: 10 roles
- BDR: 4 roles
- pglogical: 2 roles
- pgBackRest: 1 role
- pgpool: 1 role



# Your own way



You can also share  
anywhere, at least  
playbooks and roles.

# Questions ?

now or later!

